CHEVIOT ESTATE DISPOSITION.

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A BILL INTITULED

An Act to provide for the Administration and Disposition of Title. certain Land in the County of Cheviot, in New Zealand, lately purchased by the Crown.

5 WHEREAS under the provisions of "The Land and Income Assess- Preamble. ment Act, 1891," the trustees of the estate of the late Honourable William Robinson, of Christchurch, in New Zealand, deceased, as owners of the lands lying within the County of Cheviot, in New Zealand, known as the "Cheviot Hills Estate," on or about the twenty-10 first day of December, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-one,

furnished a return to the Commissioner of Taxes wherein the value of the said lands, for the purposes of the said Act, was stated to be two hundred and sixty thousand two hundred and twenty pounds: And whereas in virtue of the powers vested in him under the said Act the

15 said Commissioner assessed the value of the said lands at the sum of three hundred and four thousand eight hundred and twenty-six pounds: No. 27---1.

Cherict Estate to be Cesons bends, end deals with under this Act.

And whereas, on or about the tenth day of October, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-two, the said trustees gave notice in writing to the said Commissioner to the effect that they were dissatisfied with the amount at which the said lands were assessed, and called upon him to reduce such assessment to the sum at which such 5 lands had been valued in the return so made by the said trustees, or else to purchase such lands at such sum: And whereas the said Commissioner decided not to reduce the assessment so made by him, but to purchase the said lands subject to the approval of the Governor in Council, as required by the said Act: And whereas on or about 10 the twenty-ninth day of December, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-two, the Governor of New Zealand, in pursuance and exercise of the powers and authorities enabling him under "The Land and Income Assessment Act, 1891," and "The Land and Income Assessment Act Amendment Act, 1892," and by and with the advice and 15 consent of the Executive Council of the said colony, consented to and approved of the purchase or acquisition from the said trustees by the said Commissioner, on behalf of Her Majesty the Queen, of the said lands hereinbefore mentioned at or for the sum of two hundred and sixty thousand two hundred and twenty pounds, being the value 20 of such lands as specified in the return furnished by the said trustees as aforesaid: And whereas notice of the approval and consent of the Governor in Council as aforesaid was duly given to the said trustees, and by deed bearing date on or about the nineteenth day of April, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three, made between Joseph 25 Palmer, Francis Henry Dillon Bell, Elizabeth Eliza Robinson, Emily Campbell, Charles Ralph Campbell, and Eleanor Lance, all therein respectively described of the one part and being the trustees of the estate of the said William Robinson, and Her Majesty the Queen of the other part, the said trustees, in accordance with the provisions 30 of the hereinbefore-mentioned Acts, conveyed and assured to Her said Majesty the lands therein described, comprising the Cheviot Hills Estate, for the sum of two hundred and sixty thousand two hundred and twenty pounds: And whereas the said lands so conveyed, together with certain other lands, are particularly described in the 35 Schedule to this Act, and it is expedient that the effectual administration and disposition of all the said lands should be provided for by law in the manner hereinafter set forth:

BE IT THEREFORE ENACTED by the General Assembly of New Zealand in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, 40 as follows:—

as follows:—

1. The Short Title of this Act is "The Cheviot Estate Disposition Act, 1893."

2. In this Act, unless inconsistent with the context,—

"Cheviot Estate" means the land acquired by Her Majesty 45 the Queen as hereinbefore mentioned, and includes all the land described in the Schedule to this Act:

"Minister" means the Minister of Lands for the time being appointed under "The Land Act, 1892:"

"The Land Act" means "The Land Act, 1892," and includes 50 any Act passed in amendment thereof.

Short Title.

Interpretation.

3. The Cheviot Estate so acquired by and conveyed to Her Cheviot Estate to be Majesty the Queen as hereinbefore mentioned is hereby declared to be Crown lands, and Crown lands within the meaning of the Land Act vested in Her said this Act. Majesty and her successors, freed and discharged from all limitations; 5 powers, and provisions contained in the last will and testament of the late Honourable William Robinson, and from all estates, interests, claims, and demands of what nature soever heretofore subsisting under or by virtue of such last will and testament or which could in any manner arise thereunder or in any other manner whatsoever; 10 and all such lands shall be administered, sold, leased, or otherwise disposed of on behalf of Her said Majesty under and subject to the provisions of this Act.

4. Out of the Cheviot Estate such part or parts thereof as Sites for towns and shall be thought suitable shall be set apart from time to time for willage settlements towns, and also one or more village settlements, which shall respect and reserves made tively be so set apart in accordance with the provisions of the Land for public purposes. Act: reserves for public purposes may also be made in any part of the Cheviot Estate from time to time in the manner provided by the Land Act.

5. Subject as aforesaid the residue of the Cheviot Estate shall Residue of the be deemed to be rural land, and shall be sold or leased under this estate to be rural land. Act in the following proportions:—

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One-third part thereof shall be sold for cash by public auction; One-third part thereof shall be disposed of upon lease in perpetuity; and

One-third part thereof shall be disposed of upon lease for grazing-farms.

The proportions of land before mentioned may be varied or altered by the Minister from time to time if he is satisfied that the public needs of land.

Proportions, and mode of disposal of land. 30 so require, and any such variation or alteration may be in diminution or increase of such proportions.

6. The Minister shall cause such rural land to be classed into Classification of first- and second-class agricultural land, and first- and second-class rural land. grazing-land, but so that no area of agricultural land shall exceed 35 six hundred and forty acres in any one section, and no area of grazingland shall exceed five thousand acres in any one block:

Provided that if at any time any sections of agricultural land Proviso. of a less area than six hundred and forty acres, or any blocks of grazing-land of a less area than five thousand acres, are first offered 40 for sale or lease and not sold or leased, such sections or blocks (according to the respective classes of land) may be grouped together and sold or leased as one section or block, as the case may be, but not exceeding in either case the area hereinbefore provided.

7. Notice shall from time to time be given in the Gazette, by Notification of land 45 or under the direction of the Minister, of all land open for sale, open for sale or lease. lease, or other disposition under this Act, and of any variation in or addition thereto, and in and by any such notice the time, mode, and terms of sale, lease, or other disposition shall be set forth; and every such sale, lease, or other disposition shall, subject to this Act, be 50 made in accordance with and subject to the provisions of the Land Act.

All such lands shall be applied for, sold, or leased at the principal land office in the Canterbury Land District, or at any local land office in the said district established under the Land Act.

Mode of determining capital value, and how upset price fixed.

8. The capital value of land sold or leased under this Act shall be ascertained in such manner as the Minister may appoint, and 5 the upset price thereof shall be fixed at a rate sufficient to cover the cost of the original acquisition of the Cheviot Estate, together with a sufficient sum added thereto to cover the cost of survey and subdivision, the cost of roads and other improvements now existing or made, or that may hereafter be made thereon prior to such valuation, the price of so much of the land as shall be absorbed by roads and reserves, and the estimated cost of administration of this Act.

Terms of payment for lands sold for cash. 9. (1) Lands sold for each may be paid for as follows:—

One-fourth part of the purchase-money shall be paid in cash immediately on the close of the sale, one-fourth part 15 thereof within thirty days next after the date of sale, and one-half part thereof in five years from the date of sale, such part to bear interest at the rate of five pounds per centum per annum until payment, such interest to be paid by the purchaser at the expiration of every half-year 20 following the date of sale;

Or, at the option of the purchaser,—

One-fourth part of such purchase-money may be paid in cash immediately on the close of the sale, and the remaining three-fourths thereof within thirty days next after the 25

day of such sale.

Power of sale in case of default in payment of balance of purchase-money.

(2.) No Crown grant or other instrument of title shall issue to any purchaser for cash until full payment of his purchase-money and interest (if any), and in case any purchaser shall make default in payment of such purchase-money or interest or any part thereof 30 respectively for a period of sixty days after the same has become due as the case may be the Minister may cause possession of such land and of all improvements thereon to be recovered on behalf of the Crown, as provided by the Land Act, and thereafter may sell or dispose of such land and improvements by public auction on such 35 terms and conditions as he thinks fit, and either for cash or partly for cash and partly upon like terms as the same was originally sold. If the original purchaser has paid any part of the purchase-money before default the Minister may repay the same to such purchaser with the value of any improvements made on the land, or such part 40 of such purchase-money or value as the Minister thinks fit, and less any loss occasioned to the Crown by any such resale, together with the costs and expenses the Crown may have been put to in recovering possession and reselling such land.

Town lands to be sold for cash; if not sold, may be leased.

10. Town lands shall be sold only for eash, and if not sold on 45 the day of sale may be leased for any term not exceeding fourteen years, at a rent not less than five pounds per centum on the upset price of such land, but so that the lessee shall not have any right of compensation for improvements at the expiration of his lease.

Rural lands offered for cash and not sold, open for selection at upset price. 11. Rural lands offered for sale by auction for cash and not sold 50 shall be open for selection on the next following day, or at any time thereafter, at the upset price fixed as before provided; but nothing

herein shall be deemed to prevent the exercise of any powers by this Act vested in the Minister in respect of such land at any time before or after such selection, and the Minister shall at all times have power to refuse to receive or allow any application whatsoever relat-

5 ing to the purchase or lease of any such lands.

12. The rental of land open for lease in perpetuity shall be five Rental of lands pounds per centum on the capital value of such land as ascertained leased in perpetuity, and terms of leases. under this Act, and every lease shall be subject to such terms and conditions as to cropping and using the land as shall be indicated 10 or referred to in any general notification relating to such lands made before the same are declared open for application or sale.

13. (1.) Lands set apart as grazing-farms shall be disposed of by Term of lease of way of lease from time to time for any term not exceeding twenty- grazing-farms.

one years.

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(2.) The land to be leased and the upset rental thereof shall Upset rental and be notified in accordance with this Act, and all such land shall be first opened for application on such day as the Minister may appoint.

(3.) All lands which have been notified as open for application as Land notified as aforesaid, and not selected on the day mentioned in the notification, open and not selected to remain

20 shall remain open for selection.

(4.) In case of more than one application at the same time for If two or more applithe same land the right thereto shall be decided by ballot, as provided cants for same land.

by or under the Land Act.

(5.) The upset rental shall not be less than five pounds per Rate of rental and 25 centum on the capital value of the land to be leased, and every lease terms of lease. shall be subject to such terms and conditions as may be indicated or referred to in any general notification in the Gazette relating to such lands and made before the same are declared open for appli-

14. Every lease of a grazing-farm shall be subject also to the Conditions of lease

following provisions:—

(1.) On the expiration or other determination of the lease the former lessee shall not have any right of renewal, but shall be entitled to full valuation for improvements of a substantial character effected on the land as hereinafter

provided.

(2.) Such improvements shall mean and include reclamation from swamps, clearing of bush, gorse, broom, sweet-briar, or scrub, fencing, draining, sinking wells or water-tanks, constructing water-races, sheep-dips, making embankments or protective works of any kind, and in addition to the foregoing the erection of any building requisite or necessary for the purpose of working the land as a grazingfarm; and the value of all such improvements shall be ascertained one month at least before the expiry of the existing lease in such manner as the Minister may direct.

(3.) If a lease is forfeited for breach of conditions such valuation shall be made on recovering possession of the land.

(4.) Payment of any valuation shall be made to the Receiver of Land Revenue by the new lessee of such land before he is admitted into possession, and moneys so paid to the Receiver shall not be deemed part of the Cheviot Estate Fund hereinafter mentioned or of the Land Fund.

date when open for application.

open.

right to be decided by ballot.

of grazing-farm.

(5.) The amount of the valuation for such improvements, in case and the research thought from the land being re-let, when paid by the new lessee shall be paid by the Receiver of Land Revenue to the original, lessee or other person entitled, and, in case of forfeiture, has been which may be due to the Crown at the date of such forfeiture and the costs of recovering possession it and at solve as a very solve of the land and also the charges and expenses of reletting such land, and making, issuing, and completing any fresh lease.

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(6.) In any case where it is determined that any lands included 10 in any lease shall not again be offered for further lease, then the amount of the valuation so ascertained as aforesaid shall be paid to the outgoing lessee or occupier, less any arrears of money due to the Crown by him in respect of such lands, and such amount shall be paid out of the 15 Cheviot Estate Fund hereinafter mentioned.

Temporary licenses may be issued in certain cases.

15. (1.) The Minister may from time to time grant temporary for grazing purposes licenses for grazing purposes over any lands not open for application or not taken up under this Act, such licenses to be for a period not exceeding three years, at such rental, and subject to such terms and 20 conditions, as he shall think equitable.

Licenses to be surrendered in certain cases.

(2.) Every such license shall be surrendered on demand, to be cancelled in respect of so much of the land comprised therein as shall be opened for sale or lease under this Act, without any right of compensation to the licensee on any account whatsoever, who may 25 however remove any fencing or other improvements he may have erected on the land.

No "thirds" or "fourths" payable to any local autho-

16. Notwithstanding anything contained in any provision of the Land Act, no "thirds" or "fourths" for road-making purposes shall be payable to any local authority in respect of any land sold or leased 30 under this Act.

Applicant to make required declaration.

17. Every applicant for the purchase or lease of land under this Act shall make a statutory declaration in such one of the forms in the Schedule to the Land Act, with such modification as may be necessary for the purposes of this Act, as the Minister shall require, and 35 such form shall be indicated in the notification opening such land for sale or lease.

Any declaration made under this Act shall for all purposes be deemed to have been made under the Land Act.

Power to lay off and construct public roads, &c.

18. (1.) The Minister may from time to time lay off, construct, 40 and maintain all such public roads, streets, bridges, culverts, drains, fences, and other works as may be necessary to afford access to the Cheviot Estate or any part thereof:

(2.) The cost of laying out, constructing, or maintaining such public roads, streets, bridges, culverts, drains, fences, and other 45 works shall be borne and paid out of the "Cheviot Estate Account," hereinafter provided for, or out of any funds provided by the General Assembly for such purposes:

(3.) After the constitution of any local authority in whose district any such works are situated, all liability in respect of the 50 construction or maintenance of such public roads, streets, bridges, culverts, drains, fences, and other works as aforesaid shall be borne

by the body which such local authority represents, and such body shall have jurisdiction thereover accordingly.

19. (1.) The Minister may cause the Mansion House, and such Power to sell the other buildings connected therewith as he may determine then Mansion House of Cheviot Estate and standing on the Cheviot Estate, together with such portion of land not exceeding contiguous or adjacent thereto as he deems suitable, to be sold by 5,000 acres of land.

public auction for cash at such time as he shall think fit.

(2.) The upset price shall be fixed by the Minister after valuation Upset price to be by such person as he shall appoint for that purpose; and if the said fixed by Minister. 10 Mansion House, buildings, and land be not sold by public auction the same shall be open for sale on application at the upset price so fixed as aforesaid, or at such other price as the Minister may determine.

20. All moneys received under this Act shall be paid into the Moneys received 15 Public Account to a separate account, to be called "The Cheviot under Act to be paid into a separate into a separate Estate Account," and shall be applied for paying all expenses incident account. to the administration of this Act, whether for surveys or subdivision of land, or for the cost of laying off, constructing, and maintaining roads, streets, bridges, culverts, drains, fences, and other works as 20 aforesaid, and of all other expenses incurred under this Act.

21. The Colonial Treasurer may, without further appropriation, Payments may be pay out of the moneys at credit of the said separate account all such made out of this sums as shall be payable under this Act for all or any of the purposes further appropriaaforesaid, and the residue thereof shall be appropriated from time to 25 time in such manner and for such purposes as the General Assembly

may direct.

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22. (1.) Any power, duty, or function which, by the Land Act, Powers under Land or any part of that Act, is vested in, or could be exercised by, the Act may be exercised by the Minister, who Governor or the Land Board of the district in which the Cheviot may delegate same 30 Estate is situated shall, in respect of the land affected by this Act, to Land Board. be vested in and may be exercised by the Minister: Provided that the Minister may, from time to time, delegate to the said Board all or any of the powers, duties, or functions by this Act vested in him.

(2.) Nothing herein shall be deemed to interfere with or restrict Saving of powers of the powers, duties, and functions of the Commissioner of Crown Commissioner of Crown Lands. Lands for the said district under the Land Act or any other Act so far as the same may be requisite or necessary for the purposes of

40 (3.) Subject to the terms of this Act, every sale, lease, or other General provisions disposition of land effected, granted, or made thereunder shall be of Land Act to apply to this Act. deemed effected, granted, or made under the Land Act; and every person at any time making any application or doing any act or thing under or by virtue of this Act for the purpose of acquiring any estate 45 or interest in any land thereunder shall be deemed to have made such application or done such act or thing under the provisions of the Land Act; and, subject as aforesaid, all the provisions of the Land Act, so far as applicable, shall extend and apply to the lands

comprising the Cheviot Estate, and this Act shall be read and con-

50 strued accordingly.

Schedule.

SCHEDULE.

ALL that area in the Canterbury Land District containing by admeasurement 85,361 acres (more or less): Bounded towards the north generally by the Waiau-ua River, from Section No. 200, Lawry Peaks Survey District, to a point in line with the eastern boundary-line of Section No. 1, Cheviot Survey District; thence to and by that section and by Sections Nos. 2 and 39, and again by the Waiau-ua River; towards the east by the sea; towards the south by the Hurunui River; and towards the west generally by the Kaiwara River and Sections Nos. 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81A, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, and 200, Lowry Peak Survey District.

By Authority: Samuel Costall, Government Printer for the time being, Wellington.-1893.