

**OTAGO AND SOUTHLAND, BREWERS, BOTTLERS, BOTTLE-WASHERS, AND AERATED-WATER WORKERS.—AWARD.**

In the Court of Arbitration of New Zealand, Otago and Southland Industrial District.—In the matter of the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Act, 1925; and in the matter of an industrial dispute between the Dunedin Brewers, Bottlers, Bottle-washers, and Aerated-waters Industrial Union of Workers (hereinafter called “the union”) and the undermentioned persons, firms, and companies (hereinafter called “the employers”):—

Bailey, Isaac, 139 Lewis Street, Gladstone, Invercargill.

Buckham, Henry Charles, Queenstown.

Campbell, D. W., Winton.

Dixon, C., Naseby.

Dunedin Brewery and Wilson Malt Extract Co., Ltd.,  
8 Willowbank, Dunedin.

Gold, J., and Sons, Balclutha.  
 Hemsley Bros., 812 King Street, Dunedin.  
 Hollands, G. E., Oamaru.  
 Hotel Carlton, 128 High Street, Dunedin.  
 Kinmont and Bates, 12 Manor Place, Dunedin.  
 Lanes Ltd., 8 Carroll Street, Dunedin.  
 Malmanche, J., Kurow.  
 Moffett and Co., Ltd., 110 Esk Street, Invercargill.  
 Murdoch, A., and Co., Ltd., St. Andrew Street, Dunedin.  
 New Zealand Breweries, Ltd., corner of Duke and King  
 Streets, Dunedin.  
 Powley and Co., Hope Street, Dunedin.  
 Quilter, T. F., Matakura.  
 Roope and Co., East Invercargill.  
 Thomson's Ltd., Police Street, Dunedin.  
 West, T., and Co., 2 Moreau Street, St. Kilda, Dunedin.  
 Whittingham and Co., Ltd., North Road, Waikiwi.  
 Whittingham, G. W., 36 Irwell Street, Gore.  
 Wholesalers Ltd., Maclaggan Street, Dunedin.

THE COURT of Arbitration of New Zealand (hereinafter called "the Court"), having taken into consideration the matter of the above-mentioned dispute, and having heard the union by its representatives duly appointed, and having also heard such of the employers as were represented either in person or by their representatives duly appointed, and having also heard the witnesses called and examined and cross-examined by and on behalf of the said parties respectively, doth hereby order and award:—

That, as between the union and the members thereof and the employers and each and every of them, the terms, conditions, and provisions set out in the schedule hereto and of this award shall be binding upon the union and upon every member thereof and upon the employers and upon each and every of them, and that the said terms, conditions, and provisions shall be deemed to be and they are hereby incorporated in and declared to form part of this award; and, further, that the union and every member thereof and the employers and each and every of them shall respectively do, observe, and perform every matter and thing by this award and by the said terms, conditions, and provisions respectively required to be done, observed, and performed, and shall not do anything in contravention of this award or of the said terms, conditions, and provisions, but shall in all respects abide by and perform the same. And the Court doth hereby further award, order, and declare that any breach of the said terms, conditions, and provisions set out in the schedule hereto shall constitute a

breach of this award, and that a penalty as by law provided shall be payable by any party or person in respect thereof. And the Court doth further order that this award shall take effect from the 30th day of August, 1937, and shall continue in force until the 28th day of February, 1938, and thereafter as provided by subsection (1) (d) of section 89 of the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Act, 1925.

In witness whereof the seal of the Court of Arbitration hath hereto been affixed, and the Judge of the Court hath hereunto set his hand, this 23rd day of August, 1937.

[L.S.]

— P. J. O'REGAN, Judge.

#### SCHEDULE.

##### *Definitions.*

1. (a) "Brewery labourers" shall be deemed to mean and include all labourers engaged about a brewery or malthouse.

(b) "Bottling-house labourers" shall be deemed to mean and include all general labourers engaged about a bottling-house.

(c) "Aerated-water workers" shall be deemed to mean and include bottlers and all other workers engaged in and about an aerated-water factory.

##### *Hours of Work.*

2. (a) An ordinary week's work shall not exceed forty hours, to be worked, wherever possible, between the hours of 7.30 a.m. and 5 p.m. on Mondays to Fridays inclusive, but when the exigencies of the business require certain workers to work on Saturday morning, such Saturday morning work shall rotate at as long intervals as practicable. A roster of employment shall be mutually arranged between the employer and the workers in each establishment. The time for commencing and ceasing work shall not apply to shift-workers.

(b) Each employer shall arrange the hours of shift-workers to suit the exigencies of the business, but such hours shall be continuous, subject to the usual meal-hours.

(c) *Aerated-water Factories.*—From 1st November to 30th April forty-four hours shall constitute a week's work, and from 1st May to 31st October thirty-six hours shall constitute a week's work. The hours of work shall be so regulated that the week shall end at noon on Saturday, the balance of the hours to be divided on the other five days of the week: Provided that the foreman and the worker whose principal duty is the supervision of deliveries and returns shall be permitted to work the hours prescribed by the Motor and Horse Drivers' award without payment of overtime except for work done in excess of those hours.

*Overtime.*

3. All time worked in any one day beyond the hours mentioned in clause 2 hereof shall be paid for at the rate of time and a half for the first four hours and double time thereafter.

*Wages.*

4. (a) The following shall be the minimum rates of wages:—

	Per Week.		
	£	s.	d.
Coopers .. .. .	5	3	6
Headers-up .. .. .	4	13	0
Night cellarman .. .. .	4	13	0
Malthouse labourers .. .. .	4	7	0
Brewery labourers .. .. .	4	7	0
Bottling-house labourers .. .. .	4	5	0

(b) Bottlers, corkers, packers, casemakers, and power-machine workers (other than workers on power bottle-washing machines) £4 5s. per week; bottle-washers (hand or machine) and other workers £4 2s. 6d. per week.

*Employment of Boys and Youths.*

5. (a) Employers shall be at liberty to employ youths at the following weekly rates of wages:—

Age commencing at Trade.	First Year.		Second Year.		Third Year.		Fourth Year.		Fifth Year.	
	First Half.	Second Half.	First Half.	Second Half.	First Half.	Second Half.	First Half.	Second Half.	First Half.	Second Half.
Under 16 years ..	15/-	20/-	25/-	30/-	35/-	40/-	45/-	52/6	62/6	72/6*
16 to 17 years ..	20/-	25/-	30/-	35/-	40/-	45/-	52/6	62/6	72/6*	..
17 to 18 years ..	25/-	30/-	35/-	40/-	45/-	52/6	62/6	72/6*	..	..
18 to 19 years ..	32/6	37/6	42/6	50/-	60/-	72/6*	..	..	..	..
19 to 20 years ..	40/-	47/6	57/6	67/6*	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 to 21 years ..	55/-	65/-*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Thereafter adult rates

(b) Youths shall not be employed in bottling intoxicating liquor.

(c) The proportion of youths to men shall not exceed one youth to every three men or fraction of the first three.

*Casual Labour.*

6. All casual labour in or about the factory shall be paid for at the rate of 2s. 6d. per hour. A worker shall be deemed to be a casual worker if he shall be employed for less than one week.

*Holidays.*

7. (a) The following shall be the recognized holidays: New Year's Day, the day following New Year's Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, Sovereign's Birthday, Labour Day, Christmas Day, Boxing Day, and Anzac Day.

(b) If any of the foregoing holidays, except Anzac Day, falls on a Sunday, the holiday shall be observed on the following day.

(c) All work performed on any of the above-mentioned holidays shall be paid for in accordance with the Factories Act, 1921-22, and its amendment.

(d) A week's holiday on full pay shall be granted to each worker on completion of a full year's service. Unless otherwise mutually arranged, such holiday shall be taken during the slack season.

*General Provisions.*

8. (a) Suitable mitts and masks shall be supplied to workers engaged in bottling and labelling aerated waters, and oilskin aprons shall be supplied to workers engaged in bottle-washing and bottling non-aerated liquids.

(b) In the case of a worker performing the work at which he is not regularly employed for a period longer than one week he shall receive the rate of pay for the work at which he is substantially employed, or at that prescribed for the work at which he is temporarily engaged, whichever is the higher.

(c) Workers shall be allowed, without deduction of pay, fifteen minutes to cool off after taking off or turning kiln.

*Payment of Wages.*

9. All wages shall be paid weekly in the employer's time.

*Termination of Employment.*

10. (a) One week's notice of the termination of engagement of any worker, except casuals, shall be given by the employer or the worker, as the case may be, but this shall not affect the right of any employer to discharge a worker for good cause.

(b) The employment shall be deemed to be a weekly employment, and no deduction shall be made from the weekly wage except for time lost through the worker's sickness or default or through accident not arising out of or in the course of his employment.

*Meal-money.*

11. Meal-money at the rate of 1s. 6d. per meal shall be allowed in all cases where notice of overtime is not given to the worker on the day previous. This provision shall not apply in the case of a breakdown of machinery.

*Matters not provided for.*

12. Any dispute in connection with any matter not provided for in this award shall be settled between the particular employer concerned and the secretary or president of the union, and in default of any agreement being arrived at, then such dispute shall be referred to the local Conciliation Commissioner, who may either decide the same or refer the matter to the Court. Either party, if dissatisfied with the decision of the Commissioner, may appeal to the Court upon giving written notice of such appeal to the other party within fourteen days after such decision shall have been communicated to the party desiring to appeal.

*Workers to be Members of Union.*

13. (a) It shall not be lawful for any employer bound by this award to employ or to continue to employ in any position or employment subject to this award any adult person who is not for the time being a member of an industrial union of workers bound by this award or who is not for the time being a member of a trade-union which was registered as such before the 1st day of May, 1936, and which is bound by this award:

Provided, however, that any non-unionist may be continued in any position or employment by an employer bound by this award during any time while there is no member of a union bound by this award who is available to perform the particular work required to be done and is ready and willing to undertake it.

(b) For the purposes of subclause (a) of this clause a person of the age of eighteen years or upwards, and every other person who for the time being is in receipt of not less than the minimum rate of wages prescribed by this award for workers of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, shall be deemed to be an adult.

(NOTE.—Attention is drawn to subsection (4) of section 18 of the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Amendment Act, 1936, which gives to workers the right to join the union.)

*Under-rate Workers.*

14. (a) Any worker who considers himself incapable of earning the minimum wage fixed by this award may be paid such lower wage as may from time to time be fixed, on the application of the worker after due notice to the union, by the local Inspector of Awards or such other person as the Court may from time to time appoint for that purpose; and

such Inspector or other person in so fixing such wage shall have regard to the worker's capability, his past earnings, and such other circumstances as such Inspector or other person shall think fit to consider after hearing such evidence and argument as the union and such worker shall offer.

(b) Such permit shall be for such period, not exceeding six months, as such Inspector or other person shall determine, and after the expiration of such period shall continue in force until fourteen days' notice shall have been given to such worker by the secretary of the union requiring him to have his wage again fixed in manner prescribed by this clause: Provided that in the case of any person whose wage is so fixed by reason of old age or permanent disability it may be fixed for such longer period as such Inspector or other person shall think fit.

(c) Notwithstanding the foregoing, it shall be competent for a worker to agree in writing with the president or secretary of the union upon such wage without having the same so fixed.

(d) It shall be the duty of the union to give notice to the Inspector of Awards of every agreement made with a worker pursuant hereto.

(e) It shall be the duty of an employer, before employing a worker at such lower wage, to examine the permit or agreement by which such wage is fixed.

*Scope of Award.*

15. This award shall operate throughout the Otago and Southland Industrial District.

*Term of Award.*

16. This award shall come into force on the 30th day of August, 1937, and shall continue in force until the 28th day of February, 1938.

In witness whereof the seal of the Court of Arbitration hath hereto been put and affixed, and the Judge of the Court hath hereunto set his hand, this 23rd day of August, 1937.

[L.S.]

P. J. O'REGAN, Judge.

MEMORANDUM.

The principal matters referred to the Court were definitions, wages, and annual holidays. In other respects the award embodies the recommendations arrived at by the assessors in Conciliation Council.

P. J. O'REGAN, Judge.