

NORTHERN INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT **HATTERS**—AWARD

In the Court of Arbitration of New Zealand, Northern Industrial District.—In the matter of the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Act, 1925, and its amendments; and in the matter of an industrial dispute between the Auckland Hatters' Industrial Union of Workers (hereinafter called "the union") and the undermentioned firms and companies, (hereinafter called "the employers") :—

Hatwell Manufacturing Co., 35 Rutland Street, Auckland.

M.K. Millinery Manufacturing Co., 21 Great South Road, Auckland.

New Zealand Dry-cleaning Co., Ltd., 1A Howe Street, Auckland.

Plummer Hat Co., 73 Lorne Street, Auckland.

Porters Dye Works, Tabernacle Building, 135 Karangahape Road, Auckland.

Prestige Millinery Co., 73 Lorne Street, Auckland.

Ross and Glendining, Ltd., Greys Avenue, Auckland.

Somerset and Co., 27 Nugent Street, Auckland.

Star Hat and Cap Manufacturing Co., National Mutual Building, Chancery Street, Auckland.

Vogue Creations, Ltd., Campbell House, Lorne Street, Auckland.

THE COURT of Arbitration of New Zealand (hereinafter called "the Court"), having taken into consideration the terms of settlement arrived at in the above-mentioned dispute and forwarded directly to the Court pursuant to the provisions of section 3 of the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Amendment Act (No. 2), 1939, doth hereby order and award :—

That, as between the union and the members thereof and the employers and each and every of them, the terms, conditions, and provisions set out in the schedule hereto and of this award shall be binding upon the union and upon every member thereof and upon the employers and upon each and every of them, and that the said terms, conditions, and provisions shall be deemed to be and they are hereby incorporated in and declared to form part of this award; and, further, that the union and every member thereof and the employers and each and every of them shall respectively do, observe, and perform every matter and thing by this award and by the said terms, conditions, and provisions respectively

required to be done, observed, and performed, and shall not do anything in contravention of this award or of the said terms, conditions, and provisions, but shall in all respects abide by and perform the same. And the Court doth hereby further award, order, and declare that any breach of the said terms, conditions, and provisions set out in the schedule hereto shall constitute a breach of this award, and that a penalty as by law provided shall be payable by any party or person in respect thereof. And the Court doth further order that this award shall take effect on the 6th day of December, 1948, and shall continue in force until the 6th day of December, 1949, and thereafter as provided by subsection (1) (d) of section 89 of the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Act, 1925.

In witness whereof the seal of the Court of Arbitration hath hereto been affixed, and the Judge of the Court hath hereunto set his hand, this 29th day of November, 1948.

[L.S]

A. TYNDALL, Judge.

#### SCHEDULE

##### *Definitions*

1. This award shall apply to the following classes of work:—

- (a) In the case of men's hats: hat-blocking (steam or water), open or box framing, finishing (hand or machine), stiffening, shaping, flanging, cutting, velouring (before or after trimming); but this award shall not apply to the manufacture of caps under the provisions of the Clothing Trades' award.
- (b) In the case of women's and children's hats: all work done in connection with the manufacture of women's and children's hats or hoods, except the work heretofore done by workers employed under the provisions of the Dressmakers and Milliners' and the Clothing Trades awards: Provided that all work done in the stiffening and polishing room shall be done by workers under this award.

##### *Hours of Work*

2. The ordinary hours of work shall not exceed forty per week, to be worked between the hours of 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. on five days of the week, Monday to Friday, both days inclusive.

*Wages*

3. (a) The minimum rate of wages for journeymen shall be 3s. 9d. per hour.

(b) A "journeyman" is one who has served five years at the trade or who is in receipt of not less than the minimum wage provided herein.

*Overtime*

4. (a) All time worked before the ordinary time for starting and after the ordinary time for ceasing work shall be deemed to be overtime and shall be paid for at the rate of time and a half for the first three hours and double time thereafter. Twenty-four hours' notice shall be given by the employer to any worker called upon to work overtime after the ordinary time for ceasing work. When less than twenty-four hours' notice has been given 2s. 3d. shall be paid for tea-money. Where a worker has been notified on the previous day that he or she will be required to work overtime and overtime is not made available, tea-money shall be provided.

(b) All work done on Saturday and Sunday shall be deemed to be overtime and shall be paid for at the rate of double time.

(c) No worker regularly employed by an employer during the hours fixed by clause 2 of this award shall work for another employer in the industry outside of those hours.

(d) No employer party to this award shall employ any worker outside of award hours unless he also employs such worker during the ordinary hours of work.

*Holidays*

5. (a) The following shall be observed as holidays, and shall be paid for at the same rate as ordinary working-days: Christmas Day, Boxing Day, New Year's Day and the day after New Year's Day, Anniversary Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, Anzac Day, Labour Day, and the birthday of the reigning Sovereign.

(b) Should any of the above holidays, other than Anzac Day, fall on a Saturday or Sunday, then for the purpose of this award such holidays shall be observed on the following Monday and/or Tuesday.

(c) For work done on any of the above-mentioned holidays, payment shall be made at the rate of double time in addition to any payment to which the worker may be entitled under subclause (a) of this clause.

(d) Annual holidays shall be allowed in accordance with the provisions of the Annual Holidays Act, 1944.

*General Provisions*

6. (a) Wages shall be paid weekly not later than the next working-day following the close of each factory's working-week and not later than Thursday in any case, and not later than the usual closing-time of the factory.

(b) All wages shall be paid on the termination of employment.

(c) An employer shall be entitled to make a rateable deduction from the wages of any worker for any time lost by him through sickness, accident, or default.

(d) When work is not available at the factory and notice has not been given to a worker on the previous day, any worker who attends at the factory for the purpose of working shall be paid for at least four hours' work. When such worker is required to attend in the afternoon, such worker shall be paid for four hours' work although no work is available. When a worker has commenced work and by reason of a stoppage of the machinery is unable to continue working, payment shall be made as though such worker had worked for the half-day period.

(e) When slackness of work or the exigencies of trade render it necessary to work short time, the employer shall distribute the work as evenly among the workers of each class as circumstances will permit, and in such cases workers shall be paid only for the time actually worked, subject to subclause (d) hereof.

(f) Facilities for boiling water shall be provided.

(g) A ten-minute rest period shall be allowed in the morning and afternoon to all workers.

(h) A pint of milk shall be allowed workers engaged on stiffening, finishing, and blocking.

(i) Masks and overalls shall be provided for all workers at their individual request.

*Piecework*

7. Piecework shall be prohibited.

*Bonus System*

8. (a) In all cases where a bonus is paid, the basis on which the bonus is calculated shall be negotiated between representatives elected by the workers directly concerned in the factory, the employer, and a representative of the workers' union. Should it become impossible to reach agreement, any of the above-mentioned parties may refer the question to the Conciliation Commissioner for the industrial district in which the factory is situated for decision. Any party dissatisfied with

the decision of the Commissioner may appeal to the Court upon giving written notice of such appeal to the other parties within twenty-one days after such decision shall have been communicated to the party desirous of appealing.

(b) In factories where a bonus system is in operation, no deduction shall be made from the bonus in respect to any holidays prescribed by this award or by the Factories Act.

#### *First-aid Outfit*

9. A St. John first-aid outfit or similar kit, fully equipped, shall be provided by the employer on each floor in every factory. A suitable person shall be in charge.

#### *Interview With Employees*

10. The secretary or other representative of the union shall be permitted to interview employees at their place of employment during working-hours, by appointment with the management for the purpose of collecting contributions due to the union.

#### *Disputes*

11. Any dispute in connection with any matter not provided for in this award shall be settled between the particular employer concerned and the secretary or president of the union, and in default of any agreement being arrived at, then such dispute shall be referred to the Conciliation Commissioner, who may either decide the same or refer the matter to the Court. Either party, if dissatisfied with the decision of the Commissioner, may appeal to the Court upon giving written notice of such appeal to the other party within fourteen days after such decision shall have been communicated to the party desirous of appealing.

#### *Workers to be Members of Union*

12. (a) Subject to the provisions of subsection (5) of section 18 of the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Amendment Act, 1936, it shall not be lawful for any employer bound by this award to employ or to continue to employ in any position or employment subject to this award any adult person who is not for the time being a member of an industrial union of workers bound by this award.

(b) For the purposes of subclause (a) of this clause a person of the age of eighteen years or upwards, and every other person who for the time being is in receipt of not less than the minimum rate of wages prescribed by this award for workers of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, shall be deemed to be an adult.

(c) Every person who, being obliged to become a member of any union by the operation of the foregoing provisions, fails to become a member of that union when requested so to do by his employer or any officer or representative of the union, commits a breach of this award, and shall be liable accordingly.

(NOTE.—Attention is drawn to subsection (4) of section 18 of the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Amendment Act, 1936, which gives to workers the right to join the union.)

(d) An employer shall, if requested to do so by the secretary of the local union, furnish him with a return setting out the names of all workers in his employ who are deemed to be adults under subclause (b) of this clause, but not more often than once each six months.

#### *Under-rate Workers*

13. (a) Any worker who considers himself incapable of earning the minimum wage fixed by this award may be paid such lower wage as may from time to time be fixed, on the application of the worker after due notice to the union, by the local Inspector of Awards or such other person as the Court may from time to time appoint for that purpose; and such Inspector or other person in so fixing such wage shall have regard to the worker's capability, his past earnings, and such other circumstances as such Inspector or other person shall think fit to consider after hearing such evidence and argument as the union and such worker shall offer.

(b) Such permit shall be for such period, not exceeding six months, as such Inspector or other person shall determine, and after the expiration of such period shall continue in force until fourteen days' notice shall have been given to such worker by the secretary of the union requiring him to have his wage again fixed in manner prescribed by this clause: Provided that in the case of any person whose wage is so fixed by reason of old age or permanent disability it may be fixed for such longer period as such Inspector or other person shall think fit.

(c) Notwithstanding the foregoing, it shall be competent for a worker to agree in writing with the president or secretary of the union upon such wage without having the same so fixed.

(d) It shall be the duty of the union to give notice to the Inspector of Awards of every agreement made with a worker pursuant hereto.

(e) It shall be the duty of an employer, before employing a worker at such lower wage, to examine the permit or agreement by which such wage is fixed.

*Application of Award*

14. This award shall apply to the original parties named herein, and shall extend to and bind as subsequent party hereto every trade-union, industrial union, industrial association, or employer who, not being an original party hereto, is, when the award comes into force or at any time whilst the award is in force, connected with or engaged in the industry to which this award applies within the industrial district to which this award relates.

*Scope of Award*

15. This award shall operate throughout the Northern Industrial District.

*Term of Award*

16. This award shall come into force on the 6th day of December, 1948, and shall continue in force until the 6th day of December, 1949.

In witness whereof the seal of the Court of Arbitration hath hereto been put and affixed, and the Judge of the Court hath hereunto set his hand, this 29th day of November, 1948.

[L.S.]

A. TYNDALL, Judge.

## MEMORANDUM

The award embodies the terms of settlement arrived at by the assessors in Conciliation Council.

A. TYNDALL, Judge.